restic

After some searching arround i found restic as a solution.

It does file based backups has some sort of versioning, encrypts backups and restores permissions and ownership of data.

Following is how i set stuff up.

oh but dont forget ... RTFM

Szenario:

- I do use a server for $stuff
- I have a local Drive for Backups
- I Drive is mounted to the local computer reachable via the internet (in my case a pi, lol)

Setup:

1. init repo: done on mashine to backup. basicly test if everything works on mashine storing the backup and init versioning/repo
   1.1 init command

   ```
   restic -r sftp://<USER>@<URL/IP>:<PORT>//media/HDD1/backups init
   ```

   1.2 enter repo password: (you know note it down yada yada)
   1.3 enter ssh key (i am using pubkey auth with encrypted ssh key)
   1.4 if done correct you should see a success message ala `created restic repository <ID>`
2. (optional) alter ssh config for longer timeouts
   2.1 open ~/.ssh/config
   2.2 enter or alter

   ```
   ServerAliveInterval 60
   ServerAliveCountMax 240
   ```

3. setup to back up file

3.1 create file ala `include_from.txt`

3.2 specify folders to backup, for me following works:

```
/etc/**

/var/**

/home/**

/root/**
```

3.3 create file ala `exclude_from.txt`

3.4 specify folders to exclude, for me worked following

```
.cache

_cacache
```

Backup:

1. Prepare Machine where backups are stored:

   1.1 plug drive in

   1.2 mount drive

   ```
   sudo mount /dev/sda1 /media/HDD1/
   ```

2. Run Backup (run as root!)

   2.1 run command

   ```
   restic -r sftp://<USER>@<URL/IP>:<PORT>//media/HDD1/backups backup --files-from

   /root/include_from.txt
   ```

   2.2 enter ssh password

   2.3 enter repo password

Version #3

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